

# Details of Each Pharaoh of the 18<sup>th</sup> Dynasty

## New Kingdom Pharaohs

<u>Ahmose I</u>	<u>Hatshepsut</u>	<u>Thutmose III</u>	<u>Amenhotep III</u>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• mid-1500sBCE declared himself pharaoh</li> <li>• from city of Thebes</li> <li>• drove Hyksos out of Egypt</li> <li>• Used Hyksos weapons</li> <li>• Begins Egypt's 18th Dynasty</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ruled from 1503-1482 BCE</li> <li>• Married to Thutmose II</li> <li>• Dressed as a man</li> <li>• Declared herself king</li> <li>• Increased Egypt's Trade               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Sent traders to                   <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punt</li> <li>2. Asia Minor</li> <li>3. Greece</li> </ol> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Remembered for building many temples and monuments               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Example:</i> Obelisk</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Became pharaoh after mysterious death of Hatshepsut</li> <li>• Vandalized (<i>defaced</i>) monuments built by Hatshepsut</li> <li>• Launched 17 military campaigns</li> <li>• Conquered:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Syria</li> <li>2. Canaan</li> </ol> </li> <li>• Extended empire to the Euphrates River</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ruled from 1391-1353 BCE</li> <li>• Great-grandson of Thutmose III</li> <li>• Egypt reached it's high point under Amenhotep III</li> <li>• Constructed magnificent palaces and temples at Karnak and Luxor</li> <li>• Had great statues carved along the Nile River</li> <li>• Statues were images of Amenhotep III               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Stood 70 feet tall</li> </ul> </li> </ul>